

**Table II.F.18 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a specialist physician by firm size and State: United States, 2016**

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	60.8%	68.6%	69.6%	69.8%	64.3%	56.1%	69.2%	59.3%
New England:								
Connecticut	44.2%	70.5%	70.8%	65.4%	51.3%	31.6%	71.4%	38.5%
Maine	49.3%	54.8%	48.4%	32.7%	60.2%	47.6%	44.3%	50.5%
Massachusetts	68.6%	88.3%	89.0%	84.7%	74.5%	59.5%	90.4%	64.5%
New Hampshire	61.0%	72.6%	82.5%	71.1%	69.2%	49.1%	75.3%	57.6%
Rhode Island	78.1%	76.9%	69.2%	89.2%	84.4%	71.6%	79.8%	77.6%
Vermont	52.8%	61.2%	58.7%	55.3%	40.7%	60.3%	62.0%	49.9%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	67.2%	88.0%	74.8%	86.4%	82.4%	52.9%	82.1%	63.4%
New York	62.7%	76.8%	62.8%	69.9%	72.7%	55.6%	71.1%	60.8%
Pennsylvania	67.8%	76.8%	79.9%	76.5%	81.3%	59.1%	82.7%	65.2%
East North Central:								
Illinois	65.0%	63.0%	77.2%	69.4%	73.2%	61.1%	68.0%	64.5%
Indiana	49.6%	73.3%	34.6% *	44.6%	54.0%	49.7%	40.9%	50.9%
Michigan	68.5%	64.3%	71.8%	69.0%	80.8%	64.1%	74.8%	67.3%
Ohio	51.6%	59.1%	66.3%	44.3%	56.6%	49.0%	56.0%	50.7%
Wisconsin	45.8%	51.7%	60.7%	67.4%	40.0%	42.1%	60.7%	43.1%
West North Central:								
Iowa	52.4%	54.5%	32.2% *	60.1%	56.5%	50.8%	43.1%	54.1%
Kansas	55.8%	53.4%	60.3%	55.6%	71.1%	43.4%	52.0%	56.6%
Minnesota	37.6%	6.5% *	30.5% *	31.0%	22.5%	46.3%	29.2%	38.8%
Missouri	56.7%	--	48.9%	75.0%	62.9%	49.6%	64.0%	55.6%
Nebraska	42.7%	--	61.1%	37.2%	45.8%	41.7%	46.1%	42.2%
North Dakota	43.7%	47.7%	65.4%	40.2%	33.1%	47.2%	50.4%	42.0%
South Dakota	60.7%	68.6%	59.9%	56.7%	61.7%	60.6%	59.3%	61.1%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	52.8%	--	76.0%	78.3%	71.7%	40.8%	70.4%	50.2%
District of Columbia	69.2%	78.4%	81.7%	82.3%	79.0%	58.6%	79.4%	67.2%
Florida	66.0%	74.2%	79.7%	79.5%	73.7%	60.0%	76.9%	64.6%
Georgia	67.0%	--	80.5%	83.3%	82.0%	58.9%	74.8%	66.0%
Maryland	66.8%	78.3%	90.0%	86.2%	74.2%	58.0%	83.5%	63.9%
North Carolina	60.4%	53.2%	60.9%	66.5%	60.3%	59.2%	61.6%	60.2%
South Carolina	59.8%	71.8%	80.1%	72.6%	61.2%	55.3%	72.7%	58.3%
Virginia	59.3%	50.2%	58.3%	79.6%	61.3%	54.6%	61.5%	58.9%
West Virginia	65.2%	--	87.0%	83.7%	72.7%	57.1%	83.5%	62.8%
East South Central:								
Alabama	73.3%	86.4%	82.9%	85.9%	82.0%	67.1%	86.5%	71.5%
Kentucky	56.9%	71.8%	64.9%	63.4%	69.3%	49.1%	66.3%	55.4%
Mississippi	59.2%	85.4%	96.4%	74.7%	73.2%	43.7%	88.8%	54.1%
Tennessee	55.0%	55.8%	62.3%	55.6%	50.6%	56.2%	61.2%	54.3%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	49.5%	--	65.1%	70.6%	54.0%	42.4%	58.8%	48.1%
Louisiana	60.6%	63.7%	61.8%	61.1%	55.0%	62.7%	61.5%	60.4%
Oklahoma	68.8%	67.9%	71.7%	63.9%	82.9%	62.0%	65.0%	69.8%
Texas	59.1%	62.6%	65.5%	66.1%	56.6%	57.8%	65.4%	58.1%
Mountain:								
Arizona	48.3%	--	57.1%	60.2%	44.8%	46.8%	61.4%	46.7%
Colorado	53.3%	66.0%	80.0%	57.6%	58.0%	45.1%	71.7%	49.5%
Idaho	55.5%	70.1%	70.6%	51.2%	53.6%	54.2%	74.3%	51.6%
Montana	38.3%	--	28.8% *	34.1%	23.8%	49.3%	36.5%	38.8%
Nevada	71.2%	63.6%	73.0%	83.5%	74.0%	69.3%	71.5%	71.2%
New Mexico	74.0%	97.8%	76.4%	88.3%	75.2%	67.8%	85.2%	71.9%
Utah	57.9%	56.5%	61.6%	60.5%	52.7%	58.7%	61.7%	57.1%
Wyoming	43.8%	21.1% *	17.1% *	38.3%	49.9%	52.6%	24.8%	50.5%
Pacific:								
Alaska	39.2%	28.3% *	34.2% *	27.7%	33.4%	45.6%	31.4%	40.7%
California	69.2%	76.4%	80.4%	84.3%	66.9%	64.7%	78.2%	67.3%
Hawaii	61.4%	56.8%	48.8%	56.5%	64.8%	64.7%	53.4%	64.2%
Oregon	58.2%	77.9%	80.8%	86.1%	72.4%	38.8%	78.6%	53.3%
Washington	53.4%	58.7%	83.6%	65.1%	45.5%	48.3%	66.5%	50.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

**Table II.F.18 Standard errors for pPercent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a specialist physician by firm size and State: United States, 2016**

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.61%	1.55%	1.62%	1.20%	1.24%	0.92%	0.92%	0.70%
New England:								
Connecticut	4.74%	7.81%	9.45%	7.09%	6.98%	7.36%	5.24%	5.49%
Maine	3.56%	10.46%	10.07%	7.76%	6.30%	5.71%	5.84%	4.17%
Massachusetts	3.63%	6.31%	6.59%	5.29%	6.56%	5.89%	3.39%	4.32%
New Hampshire	4.21%	9.24%	7.40%	7.22%	6.78%	6.84%	5.50%	4.98%
Rhode Island	3.04%	9.69%	10.40%	4.88%	4.56%	5.82%	5.17%	3.62%
Vermont	4.13%	9.16%	9.31%	7.28%	8.69%	6.91%	5.54%	5.18%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	2.99%	4.34%	7.03%	4.39%	4.96%	4.80%	3.50%	3.59%
New York	2.59%	5.90%	7.57%	4.88%	4.32%	4.21%	3.99%	3.06%
Pennsylvania	2.86%	7.07%	8.61%	6.54%	4.97%	4.64%	4.19%	3.35%
East North Central:								
Illinois	3.56%	11.72%	8.78%	7.32%	5.26%	5.24%	6.25%	4.04%
Indiana	4.05%	12.19%	12.21% *	8.82%	8.41%	5.74%	7.46%	4.47%
Michigan	3.45%	10.01%	10.22%	8.77%	6.70%	5.05%	5.26%	3.97%
Ohio	3.30%	8.54%	8.89%	7.58%	6.30%	4.98%	5.52%	3.84%
Wisconsin	3.76%	12.43%	10.21%	6.53%	7.70%	5.49%	5.89%	4.28%
West North Central:								
Iowa	3.71%	10.65%	9.71% *	7.22%	6.72%	5.87%	6.21%	4.21%
Kansas	4.79%	9.70%	11.68%	8.34%	6.15%	8.81%	6.52%	5.67%
Minnesota	4.65%	4.18% *	9.90% *	7.17%	5.28%	6.88%	5.31%	5.24%
Missouri	3.64%	--	12.17%	9.44%	6.64%	5.45%	7.60%	4.05%
Nebraska	3.82%	--	12.65%	7.95%	7.73%	5.35%	7.79%	4.23%
North Dakota	3.89%	8.95%	9.99%	7.58%	6.35%	7.14%	6.07%	4.62%
South Dakota	3.92%	8.95%	10.82%	7.35%	7.70%	7.06%	5.89%	4.72%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	4.84%	--	10.27%	6.77%	7.99%	6.96%	6.57%	5.47%
District of Columbia	3.99%	8.55%	8.63%	4.85%	5.94%	7.62%	4.62%	4.72%
Florida	3.13%	8.80%	6.59%	6.19%	5.54%	4.56%	5.05%	3.49%
Georgia	3.10%	--	7.84%	4.71%	5.54%	4.33%	5.57%	3.42%
Maryland	3.87%	7.74%	5.20%	4.25%	6.73%	5.99%	3.82%	4.51%
North Carolina	3.14%	11.36%	10.74%	6.79%	6.59%	4.51%	5.80%	3.52%
South Carolina	3.36%	10.38%	7.67%	7.27%	7.63%	4.49%	5.31%	3.70%
Virginia	3.51%	10.53%	8.91%	6.01%	9.42%	4.71%	5.73%	3.99%
West Virginia	4.35%	--	6.30%	6.33%	8.58%	6.38%	5.38%	4.89%
East South Central:								
Alabama	3.28%	7.14%	7.00%	7.36%	5.28%	4.79%	3.66%	3.71%
Kentucky	4.31%	9.66%	11.07%	9.50%	7.71%	5.77%	6.34%	4.84%
Mississippi	4.13%	8.99%	3.66%	7.62%	6.71%	6.23%	4.22%	4.73%
Tennessee	3.94%	12.94%	12.83%	7.99%	9.53%	5.14%	6.74%	4.33%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	4.92%	--	11.07%	8.11%	9.23%	7.04%	7.42%	5.51%
Louisiana	4.10%	11.50%	9.60%	7.61%	8.40%	6.05%	6.21%	4.75%
Oklahoma	3.20%	9.71%	10.18%	7.68%	5.52%	5.34%	6.04%	3.70%
Texas	2.57%	6.76%	8.03%	5.12%	6.47%	3.45%	4.32%	2.90%
Mountain:								
Arizona	4.15%	--	11.84%	11.00%	7.30%	5.81%	7.37%	4.55%
Colorado	3.68%	9.78%	9.54%	9.06%	8.40%	5.27%	5.94%	4.17%
Idaho	3.99%	15.33%	10.46%	8.85%	7.13%	6.21%	6.77%	4.58%
Montana	4.54%	--	10.83% *	9.29%	7.00%	7.85%	6.96%	5.44%
Nevada	3.37%	10.93%	9.28%	5.93%	6.82%	4.83%	5.96%	3.83%
New Mexico	5.08%	2.22%	9.51%	4.85%	6.20%	9.57%	4.60%	6.21%
Utah	3.91%	9.39%	12.24%	8.98%	7.99%	5.69%	6.47%	4.48%
Wyoming	4.07%	8.35% *	7.38% *	8.51%	8.67%	6.52%	5.12%	5.03%
Pacific:								
Alaska	3.95%	9.65% *	12.38% *	8.24%	7.47%	6.15%	6.43%	4.55%
California	1.94%	4.31%	4.32%	2.89%	4.20%	3.02%	2.58%	2.28%
Hawaii	3.28%	7.03%	9.71%	6.76%	6.19%	5.80%	4.80%	4.11%
Oregon	5.17%	6.69%	7.51%	4.45%	6.20%	7.06%	4.40%	5.96%
Washington	4.16%	11.43%	6.87%	6.97%	7.85%	6.98%	6.16%	4.86%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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